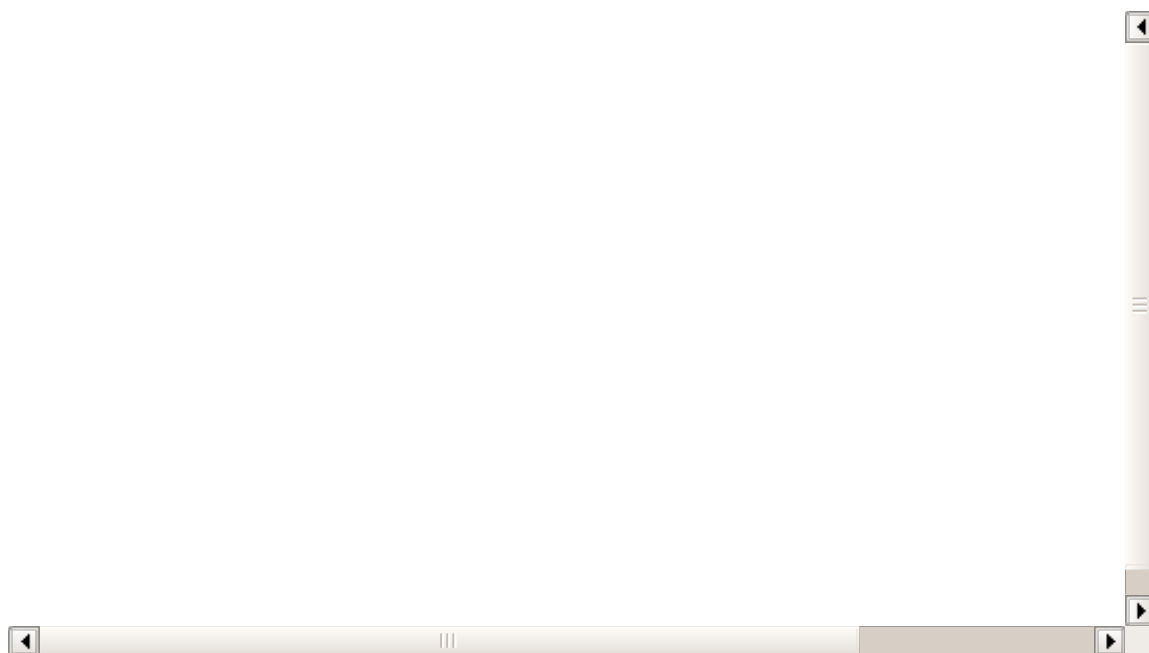




Materiały na portalu Youtube.pl